

Clinical Tests Reference Ranges

Items	Reference ranges		Units	Test Equipment and Analysis Method	Mesurement Facility
	Male	Female			
Biochemistry					
Protein,Total	6.7–8.3	g/dL		Biuret method	
Albumin	3.8–5.2	g/dL		Improved BCP method	
Albumin/Globulin Ratio	1.1–2.0				
Asparate aminotransferase	10–40	U/L		JSCL standardised method	
Alanine aminotransferase	5–45	U/L		JSCL standardised method	
Lactate dehydrogenase	124–222	U/L		IFCC standardised method	
Bilirubin,Total	0.2–1.2	mg/dL		Enzymatic assay	
Bilirubin,Direct	0.0–0.2	mg/dL		Enzymatic assay	
Alkaline phosphatase	38–113	U/L		IFCC standardised method	
γ-Glutamyltransferase	≤80	≤30	U/L	JSCL standardised method	
Leucine aminopeptidase	45–81	37–61	U/L	L-leusyl-p-nitroanilid method	
Cholinesterase	234–493	200–452	U/L	JSCL standardised method	
Creatine kinase	60–270	40–150	U/L	JSCL standardised method	
Amylase	40–122	U/L		Enzymatic assay	
Blood urea nitrogen	8.0–20.0	mg/dL		Urease-GIDH method	
Creatinine	0.61–1.04	0.47–0.79	mg/dL	Enzymatic assay	
Uric acid	3.8–7.0	2.5–7.0	mg/dL	Enzymatic assay	
Sodium	137–147	mEq/L		ISE(Ion Selective Electrod)	
Chloride	98–108	mEq/L		ISE(Ion Selective Electrod)	
Potassium	3.5–5.0	mEq/L		ISE(Ion Selective Electrod)	
Calcium	8.4–10.4	mg/dL		Arsenazo III method	
Inorganic Phosphate	2.5–4.5	mg/dL		Enzymatic assay	
Magnesium	1.9–2.5	mg/dL		Enzymatic assay	
Cholesterol,Total	120–219	mg/dL		Enzymatic assay	
Cholesterol,LDL	65–139	mg/dL		Enzymatic assay (Direct method)	
Cholesterol,HDL	40–85	40–95	mg/dL	Enzymatic assay (Direct method)	
Triglyceride(s)	30–149	mg/dL		Enzymatic assay(Free glycerol remove method)	
Glucose	70–109	mg/dL		Enzymatic assay	
C-Reactive protein	≤0.30	mg/dL		Latex agglutination nephelometry	
Bilirubin,Indirect	0.2–1.0	mg/dL			
HCO ₃ ⁻	22.6–31.4	mmol/L		Enzymatic assay	
Hematology					
White blood cell count	3300–9000	/μL			
Red blood cell count	430–570	380–500	×10 ⁶ /μL		
Hemoglobin	13.5–17.5	11.5–15.0	g/dL		
Hematocrit	39.7–52.4	34.8–45.0	%		
Mean corpuscular volume	85–102	fL			
Mean corpuscular hemoglobin	28.0–34.0	pg			
Mean corpuscular hemoglobin concentration	30.2–35.1	%			
Platelet count	14.0–34.0	×10 ⁴ /μL			
Reticulocytes	4–19	%			
Differential white blood cell count	Neutrophils	40.0–75.0	%		
	Lymphocytes	18.0–49.0	%		
	Monocytes	2.0–10.0	%		
	Eosinophils	0.0–8.0	%		
	Basophils	0.0–2.0	%		
Urinalysis					
Color				Eye sight	
Specific gravity	1.006–1.030			Refractometer method	
pH	5.0–7.5				
Glucose	(–)				
Protein	(–)				
Occult blood	(–)				
Ketone bodies	(–)				
Bilirubin	(–)				
Urobilinogen	(+)				
Nitrite	(–)				
Leukocytes	(–)				
Turbidity	(–)			Eye sight	
Sedimentary test,Erythrocytes		/HPF			
Sedimentary test,Leukocytes		/HPF		Microscopic	
Sedimentary test, Squamous epithelial cells		/HPF			
Drug testing,Urine	(–)			Gold colloids particle immunoassay	
Methadone test	(–)			Immuno-chromatography	
Pregnancy test	(–)			Immuno-chromatography	
Cotinine test	(–)			Immuno-chromatography	
Others					
Breath alcohol test	0.00	mg/L		Semiconductor sensor	
Occult blood,Fecal	(–)			Immuno-chromatography	
Coagulation tests					
Prothrombin time:seconds	9.4–12.5	sec			
Prothrombin time:Activity	70–100	%			
Prothrombin time:INR	0.85–1.15				
Activated partial thromboplastin time	25.0–36.0	sec			
Fibrinogen	155–415	mg/dL		clotting method adding thrombin	
Immunology					
SARS-CoV2	Negative			Tosoh Corporation TRCReady-80	
				TRC	